

THE ROLE OF VARIOUS FRACTIONS OF HUMIC SUBSTANCES FROM SURFACE WATER IN BINDING Al(III), Fe(III), AND Cu(II) INTO COMPLEXES

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Table S1

The metal concentration in the composition of the anionic fraction of DOM and their content in the HS fractions with different molecular weight.

Water bodies	Metals	Metal content in the composition of the anionic fraction of DOM, µg/L	Metal content (µg/mg HS) in HS fractions with different molecular weight (kDa)			
			≥20	20–5	5–1	<1
Kaniv Reservoir (2012–2013), n=13	Al	7.8–59.3	0.1–4.4	0.1–0.7	0.1–1.3	0.5–8.6
		21.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	2.3
	Fe	5.9–603.0	0.0–12.2	0.1–2.1	0.1–5.1	0.0–30.2
151.9		4.0	0.6	1.3	4.1	
Cu	6.3–27.6	0.0–12.1	0.1–1.1	0.0–1.9	0.2–18.0	
	13.6	2.5	0.4	0.6	4.3	
Desenka arm (2011), n=2	Al	3.1–4.0	0.2–0.7	0.1–0.3	0.2–0.4	0.2–0.4
		3.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Fe	11.7–27.5	0.8–1.5	0.2–0.3	1.0–1.2	2.4–3.7
19.6		1.2	0.3	1.1	3.1	
Cu	27.8	0.9	1.8	2.9	1.0	
	Yurpil Reservoir (2012–2013), n=8	Al	4.9–25.9	0.1–6.1	0.1–0.7	0.1–1.2
18.7			1.6	0.3	0.4	3.0
Fe		14.2–136.0	1.8–30.6	0.2–3.7	0.2–9.7	0.6–10.2
	64.1	7.4	1.1	2.4	4.5	
Cu	4.9–29.4	0.1–20.0	0.2–2.0	0.2–2.5	0.1–15.0	
	16.5	5.8	1.0	1.0	4.5	
Middle Bila Tserkva Reservoir (2011), n=6	Al	11.8–29.3	0.4–3.6	0.6–1.2	0.8–2.1	0.6–4.4
		19.6	2.2	0.9	1.5	2.3
	Fe	7.7–67.5	0.0–21.2	0.3–2.0	0.7–4.4	1.7–17.8
27.2		6.6	0.9	2.2	4.5	
Cu	2.7–14.3	0.0–7.5	0.6–2.2	0.5–3.1	0.6–2.0	
	8.5	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	
Ternopil Reservoir (2011), n=6	Al	4.2–19.7	0.0–14.4	0.5–1.6	0.5–5.4	0.4–3.6
		10.6	5.5	1.1	1.9	1.5
	Fe	5.4–77.3	0.0–37.9	0.2–6.0	0.4–23.2	1.1–19.7
32.4		12.4	2.1	6.3	5.1	
Cu	6.0–18.4	0.5–5.0	1.3–3.9	0.6–5.8	1.1–4.1	
	11.7	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.3	
Tsyra River (2012–2013), n=3	Al	5.5–40.0	0.1–0.6	0.0–0.2	0.1–0.2	0.1–1.9
		17.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8
	Fe	43.6–342.7	0.9–6.5	0.3–2.4	1.2–2.5	4.9–17.1
166.0		3.6	1.0	1.9	10.1	
Cu	5.9–24.9	0.1–1.1	0.0–0.5	0.1–0.8	0.1–3.8	
	17.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.5	
Prypyat River (2012), n=1	Al	24.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Fe	309.0	6.9	2.0	3.3	12.5

Continuation of Table 1

Water bodies	Metals	Metal content in the composition of the anionic fraction of DOM, $\mu\text{g/L}$	Metal content ($\mu\text{g/mg HS}$) in HS fractions with different molecular weight (kDa)			
			≥ 20	20–5	5–1	<1
Desna River (2011–2012), n=9	Al	5.4–67.0	0.4–14.1	0.1–1.1	0.3–3.5	0.3–4.3
		26.5	4.8	0.4	1.1	1.8
	Fe	14.9–111.5	2.8–14.3	0.2–2.6	0.3–8.7	0.0–38.2
		58.8	6.5	1.1	2.7	10.9
	Cu	7.2–16.9	0.3–3.4	0.4–2.1	0.3–1.6	0.6–5.4
		11.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	2.4
Pivdenenny Bug River (2011), n=5	Al	4.2–122.5	0.3–2.6	0.1–1.9	0.2–7.6	0.2–2.2
		34.6	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.2
	Fe	7.1–109.5	0.6–11.9	0.2–4.0	0.1–7.6	0.5–2.8
		48.2	6.3	1.2	2.0	1.8
	Cu	5.5–22.3	1.4–4.4	0.5–2.4	0.8–4.1	0.6–2.5
		13.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.5
Seret River (2011), n=5	Al	4.9–46.3	0.0–13.7	0.1–5.4	0.2–5.5	0.5–6.2
		16.0	3.6	1.6	1.4	2.5
	Fe	6.3–248.0	0.0–34.3	0.4–12.1	0.0–19.9	1.4–52.3
		75.7	19.0	4.3	5.1	20.1
	Cu	4.9–16.6	0.0–6.7	0.3–3.6	1.4–4.9	2.4–12.5
		10.5	2.9	1.8	3.0	6.3
Kiliya Danube Delta (Skhidnyy arm, 2012), n=1	Al	27.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	5.6
	Fe	38.7	5.4	4.7	2.2	10.4
	Cu	4.4	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.5
	Al	1.8–42.1	0.9–1.2	0.1–2.3	0.1–1.4	0.3–5.1
		22.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.2
	Fe	55.3–222.0	1.0–4.3	0.3–2.0	1.2–5.2	1.4–5.4
102.2		2.7	1.2	2.7	3.2	
Cu	9.5–24.4	0.6–1.0	0.2–1.5	0.3–2.0	0.3–2.7	
	15.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	
Chorne Velyke Lake (2011), n=5	Al	4.0–40.9	0.8–23.6	0.1–1.3	0.5–12.8	0.3–20.0
		24.3	10.4	0.8	3.6	5.0
	Fe	10.8–92.3	0.0–25.3	0.2–1.6	0.2–11.2	0.4–11.9
		41.6	15.1	0.8	5.1	5.4
	Cu	9.8–16.3	0.0–3.8	0.5–1.5	1.1–9.7	1.1–7.9
		13.8	2.0	0.8	3.3	2.9
Yordans'ke Lake (2012), n=1	Al	28.2	3.7	0.9	1.7	1.9
	Fe	11.6	7.1	0.3	0.5	0.03
	Cu	9.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.7
Verbne Lake (2012), n=1	Al	9.3	2.4	0.3	0.5	3.4
	Cu	11.3	7.2	1.6	1.1	3.0
Verbne Lake (2017), n=2	Al	8.3–12.4	0.0–2.7	0.2–0.4	0.2–0.4	0.7–1.7
		10.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.2
	Fe	11.8–110.3	0.0–18.8	1.3–2.5	1.0–1.7	1.2–2.1
		62.0	9.4	1.9	1.4	1.7
The second Kytayivsky pond (2011–2012), n=6	Al	4.2–42.8	0.3–17.0	0.1–3.2	0.2–4.5	0.5–8.1
		16.4	8.3	1.0	1.4	2.3
	Fe	21.1–145.6	6.2–36.9	0.4–4.0	0.0–9.1	2.5–14.4
		69.1	18.5	1.4	2.1	8.0
	Cu	8.7–23.7	0.9–5.3	0.5–3.8	0.9–4.3	1.0–4.3
		15.6	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
The second Horikhuvatsky pond (2013), n=3	Al	18.0–104.2	0.5–3.9	1.0–6.7	0.8–10.8	3.0–8.2
		51.8	2.6	3.0	4.4	5.3
	Fe	30.8–70.4	0.0–5.1	0.0–3.0	1.8–11.0	1.4–5.7
		49.5	2.1	1.6	5.2	3.1
	Cu	6.4–6.8	0.0–1.9	0.3–1.8	0.1–0.7	1.2–3.8
		6.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.1

Note: above and below the line are the limit and average values, n – the number of samples.

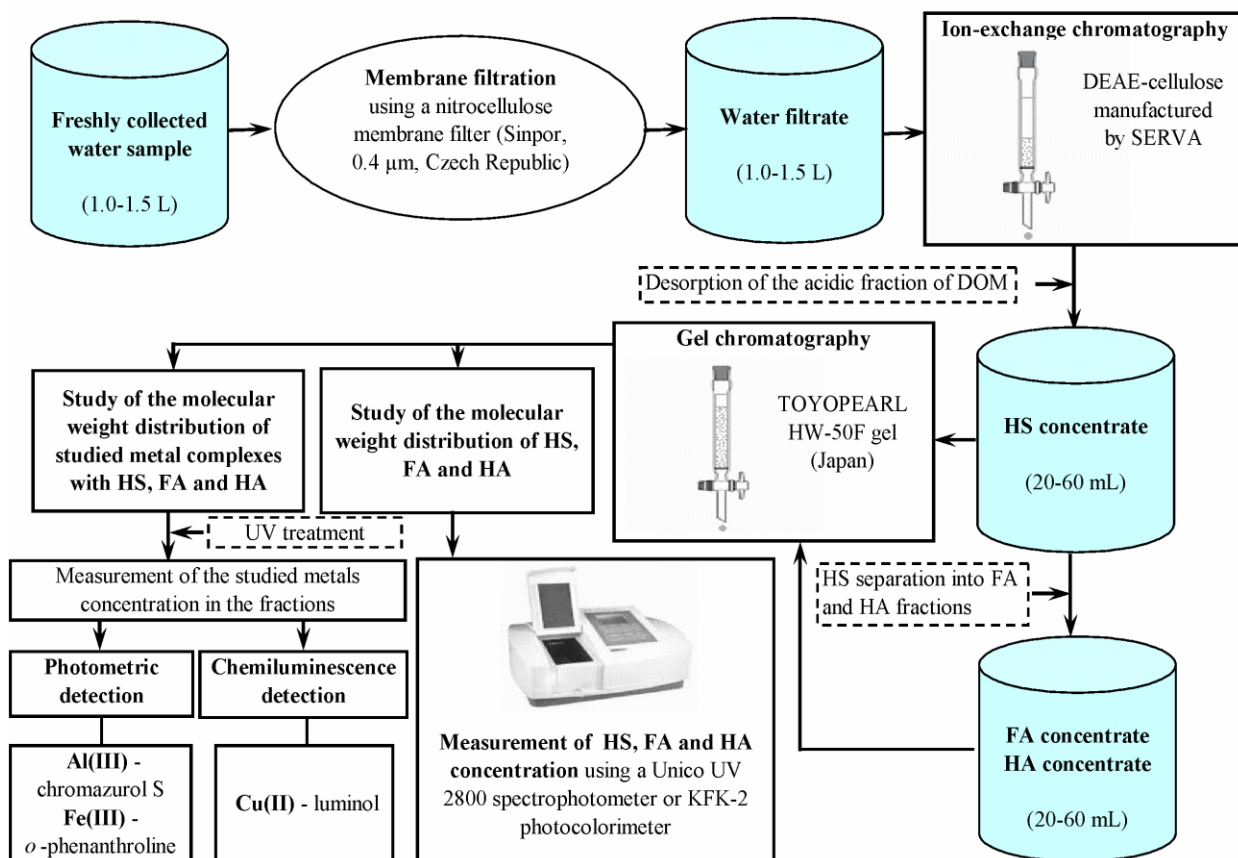


Figure S1. Scheme of the study of the role of HS' various fractions in binding of Al(III), Fe(III), and Cu(II) into complexes.

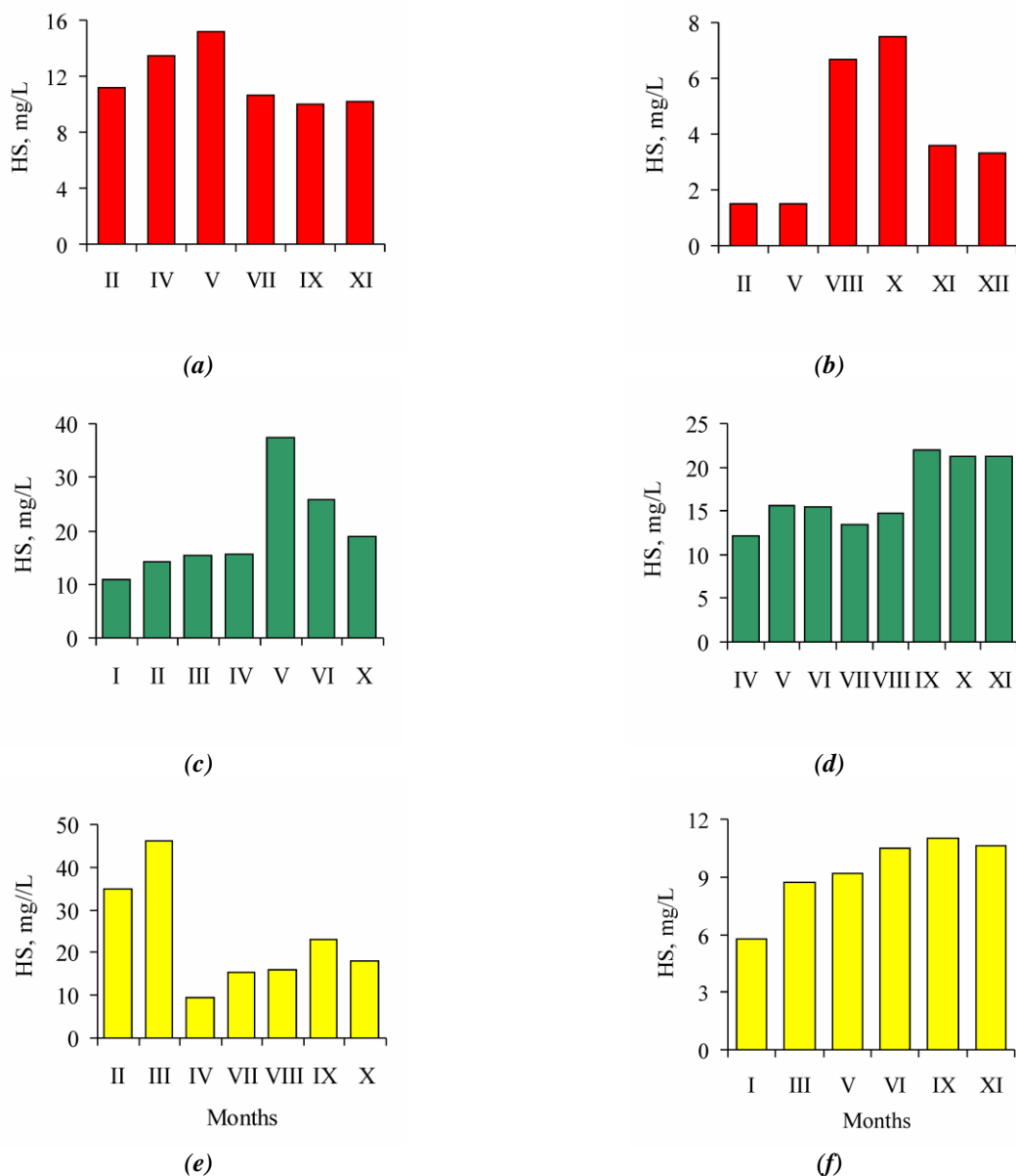


Figure S2. Temporal changes of HS concentration in the water bodies of the first (a, c, e) and second (b, d, f) types: (a) – Desna River, 2011, (b) – Seret River, 2011, (c) – Kaniv Reservoir, 2012, (d) – Yurpil Reservoir, 2012, (e) – Lutsymer Lake, 2011, (f) – the second Kytayivsky pond, 2011.

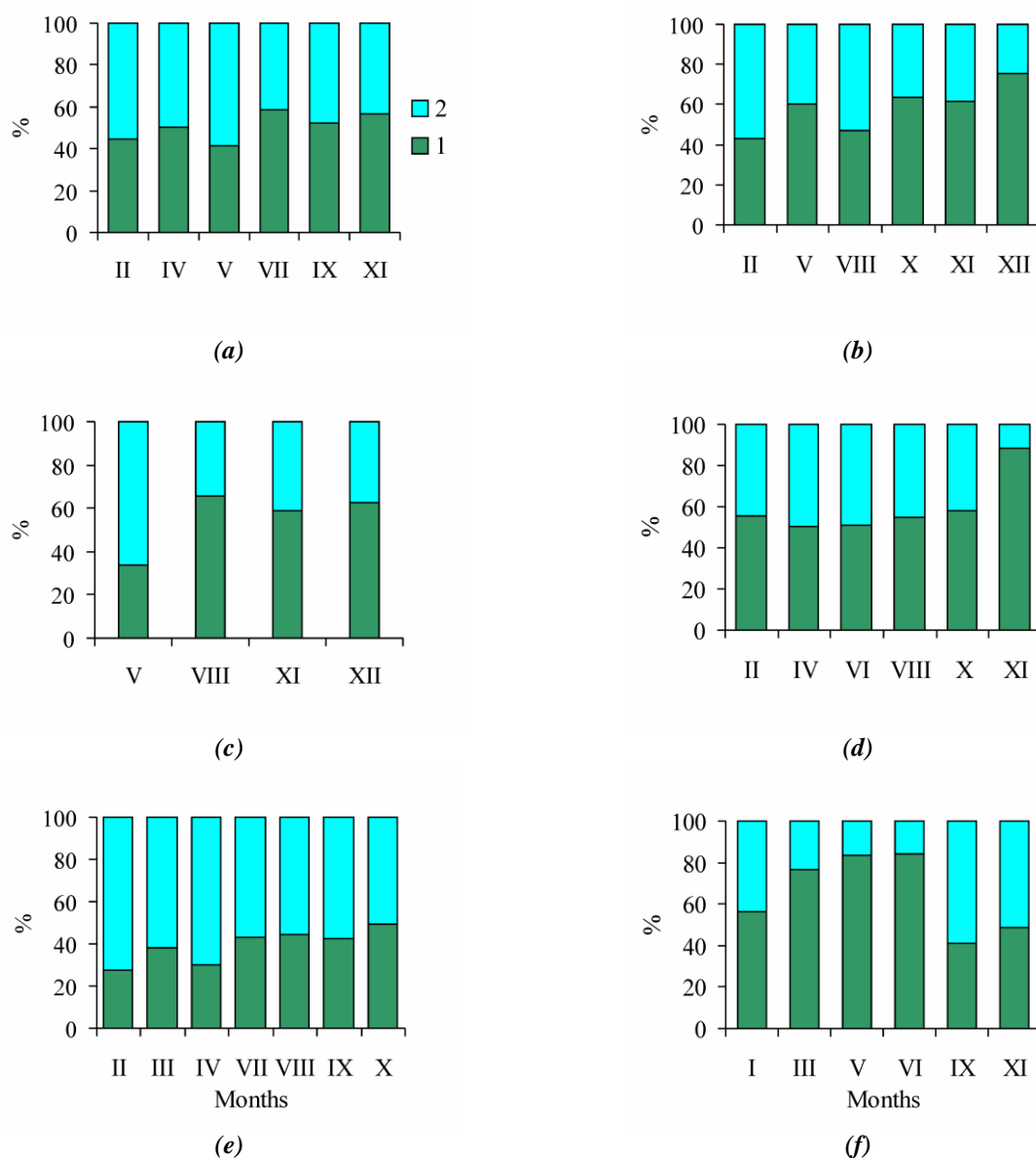


Figure S3. Temporal changes in the share of autochthonous (1) and allochthonous (2) DOM in water bodies of the first (a, c, e) and second (b, d, f) types: (a) – Desna River, 2011, (b) – Seret River, 2011, (c) – Desenka arm, 2011, (d) – Ternopil Reservoir, 2011, (e) – Lutsymer Lake, 2011, (f) – the second Kytayivsky pond, 2011.

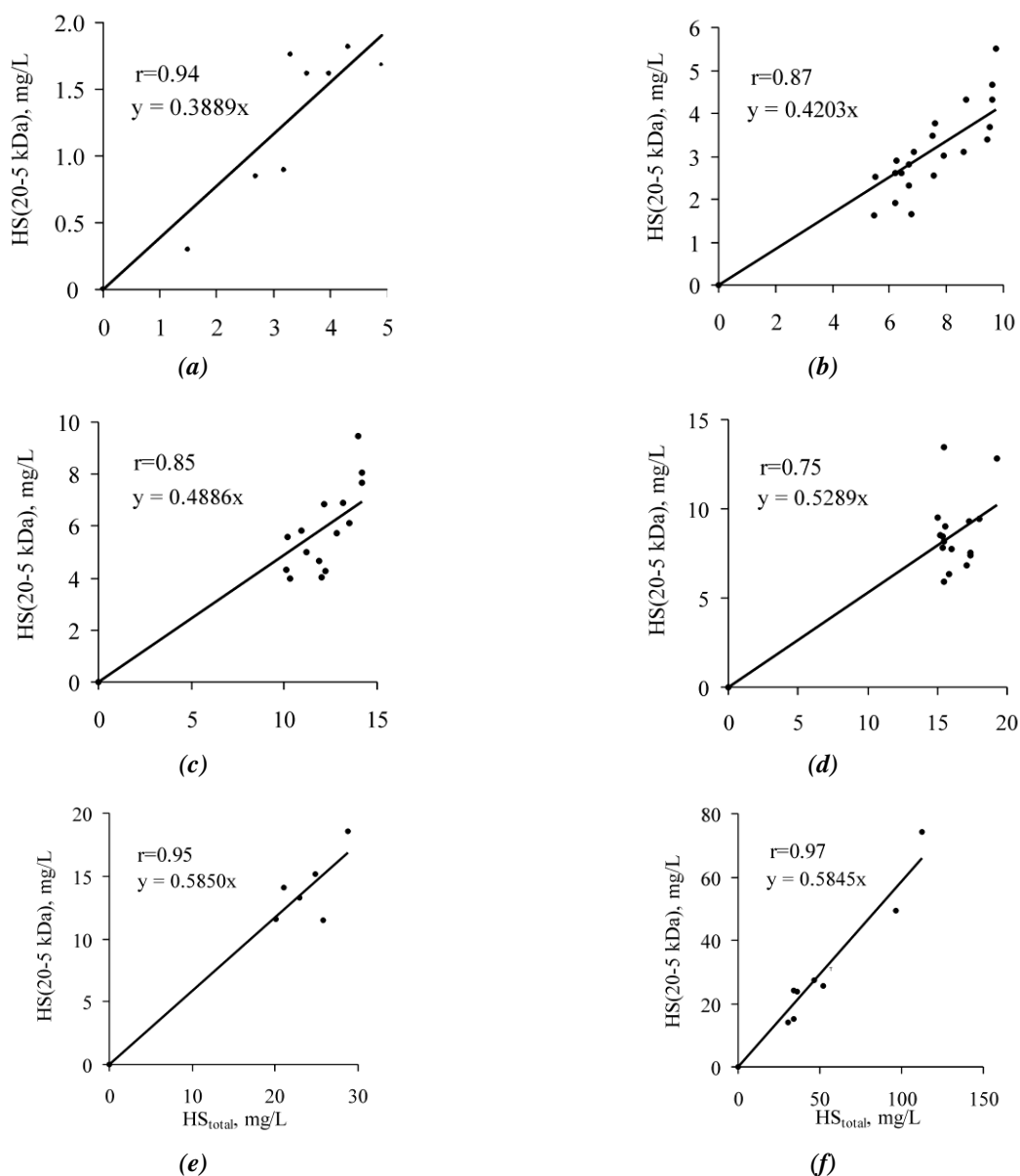


Figure S4. Correlation between the total concentration of HS (HS_{total}) and the concentration of HS with a molecular weight of 20–5 kDa in the water bodies under study, ranked by the content of HS_{total}: (a) – 0–5, (b) – 5–10, (c) – 10–15, (d) – 15–20, (e) – 20–30 and (f) – >30 mg/L.